# 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1

2020 HSC Maths Ext 1: A Deep Dive into Exam Strategies and Insights

The 2020 HSC Maths Ext 1 exam presented a unique set of challenges and opportunities for students. Understanding the intricacies of this exam can be invaluable for future students preparing for similar assessments. This article delves into the specific nuances of the 2020 exam, examining its content, potential advantages, and highlighting key takeaways for success. While we focus on 2020, the strategies and insights discussed will be applicable to other years and similar mathematical examinations.

Exam Overview and Content Analysis:

The 2020 HSC Maths Ext 1 exam, like any other, covered a range of topics. These included:

Functions and Graphs: This core area focused on various function types, including polynomials, trigonometric functions, and exponential functions. Students were assessed on their ability to interpret graphs, analyze key features, and apply function transformations.

Sequences and Series: Knowledge of arithmetic and geometric sequences and series was paramount. Students needed to apply formulas and solve problems related to sums and terms.

Calculus: Differentiation and integration were tested extensively. Students faced questions on rates of change, optimization problems, and definite integrals.

Probability and Statistics: Understanding probability distributions and statistical concepts was crucial. Students had to apply formulas and interpret data sets.

Advantages of the 2020 HSC Maths Ext 1 Exam (If Applicable):

Potentially easier difficulty level in specific topic areas compared to other years. (<i>Further research required</i>).

A more straightforward application of standard formulas in certain problem areas (<i>Further research required</i>).

Exam Challenges and Insights:

While 2020 saw some potential advantages for certain students, the challenges are often more instructive.

<br/><b>Difficulties Faced by Students in 2020 (and Applicable to Future Exams):</b>

Complex Problem Solving: Students often struggled with applying learned concepts to unfamiliar scenarios, a common challenge in advanced mathematics.

Time Management Issues: Balancing the diverse topics and potentially challenging question types within the time constraint was a significant obstacle.

Conceptual Understanding Over Memorization: The exam rewarded a deep understanding of underlying principles rather than rote memorization of formulas.

<i>Case Study 1:</i> Analysis of the 2020 exam papers revealed a trend of students underperforming on problems requiring a multi-step solution process. Students may have excelled at simpler problems but lacked the strategic ability to approach and tackle complex problem-solving tasks.

<i>Case Study 2:</i> Students sometimes struggled with applying differentiation and integration techniques to real-world scenarios, demonstrating a lack of connection between theoretical knowledge and practical application.

Exam Strategies and Preparation Techniques:

Thorough Revision: Reviewing all core topics is crucial. Students should focus on understanding the fundamental concepts, not simply memorizing formulas.

Problem-Solving Practice: Regular practice on a variety of problem types is essential. Focus on understanding the process behind finding solutions instead of merely recognizing similar questions.

Time Management: Practicing time management under test conditions is critical. This includes understanding question difficulty and prioritizing time allocation.

Specific Question Analysis (2020 HSC):

<br/><b>Question Types That Caused Difficulty (Hypothetical Examples):</b>

Problem with Applying Trigonometric Identities: This highlighted the importance of understanding the relationships between trigonometric functions.

Complex Optimization Problem Involving Calculus: This demonstrated the need to combine multiple problem-solving skills and apply calculus concepts.

<i>Table 1: Hypothetical Difficulty Analysis of 2020 Exam Questions</i>

| Question Type | Level of Difficulty | Common Mistakes | |---|---| | Trigonometric Identities | Medium-High | Incorrect Application of Formulas |

| Integration and Application | High | Lack of Understanding of Integral Concepts |

<br/><b>Exam Preparation Recommendations:</b>

Utilize past papers: Analyze past HSC Maths Ext 1 exams to understand common question types and difficulty levels.

Seek Tutoring Support: Consider a tutor to identify weaknesses and provide personalized guidance.

Form Study Groups: Collaborating with peers can foster better understanding and problemsolving skills.

### Conclusion:

The 2020 HSC Maths Ext 1 exam, while unique in its specific challenges, highlights the enduring importance of deep conceptual understanding and rigorous problem-solving practice in advanced mathematics. Effective preparation involves consistent effort, meticulous study, and a strategic approach to problem-solving. By learning from the specific difficulties highlighted in this article, students can significantly enhance their performance and achieve their desired results in the subject.

## Advanced FAQs:

- 1. How can I effectively manage time during a high-pressure exam like the HSC Maths Ext 1? Time management requires practice and strategy. Prioritize questions based on difficulty and allocate time accordingly. Don't get stuck on one problem for too long.
- 2. How can I improve my ability to solve complex multi-step problems? Practice is key. Break complex problems down into smaller, manageable steps. Work through example problems step by step.
- 3. What resources are available to help me understand and apply advanced mathematical concepts? Textbooks, online resources, and tutoring services are helpful. Don't be afraid to seek support if needed.
- 4. How can I effectively connect theoretical mathematical knowledge to real-world applications? Look for scenarios that apply the concepts to practical situations.
- 5. How can I approach problem-solving in a way that ensures a methodical and effective approach? Break down problems into smaller, manageable steps, and apply strategies such as drawing diagrams or creating tables.

Disclaimer: This article is intended to provide general insights and should not be considered a definitive analysis of the 2020 HSC Maths Ext 1 exam. Specific questions and overall difficulty might vary from year to year. Actual data and analysis based on the specific 2020 exam would be necessary for a precise analysis.

2020 HSC Maths Extension 1: A Comprehensive Guide

The 2020 HSC Maths Extension 1 examination served as a crucial benchmark for students aiming for a deeper understanding of mathematical concepts beyond the standard course. This article delves into the key topics covered, providing both theoretical underpinnings and practical applications to solidify learning.

**Understanding the Core Concepts** 

Maths Extension 1 builds upon the foundation of standard Mathematics, introducing more abstract and advanced concepts. Topics like complex numbers, circular functions, coordinate geometry, and calculus are pivotal.

Complex Numbers: Imagine a number line, but now with an imaginary axis perpendicular to it. Complex numbers exist in this two-dimensional space, represented as a + bi, where 'a' and 'b' are real numbers and 'i' is the imaginary unit ( $\sqrt{-1}$ ). Understanding operations like addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of complex numbers is vital, along with their graphical representation on the Argand diagram. Analogy: Navigating a map with both eastwest and north-south directions.

Circular Functions: This involves a deep dive into trigonometric functions, but with an emphasis on their relationship with the unit circle. Students need to understand identities, compound angles, and the graphs of sine, cosine, and tangent. Practical application: Modelling periodic phenomena like tides, sound waves, or planetary motion. Analogy: The repetitive motion of a swing, where each swing is a cycle following a sinusoidal pattern.

Coordinate Geometry: Beyond basic graphing, Extension 1 delves into conic sections (circles, parabolas, ellipses, and hyperbolas). Students must understand their equations, properties, and applications in problems like finding intersections or tangents. Analogy: The pathways of a ball thrown into the air, or the orbits of planets, follow these curves.

Calculus: This section explores differentiation and integration beyond the basics. Students need to understand techniques like the product rule, quotient rule, and chain rule in differentiation. In integration, understanding definite integrals, applications of integration (finding area), and the use of substitution methods is crucial. Analogy: Calculus is like understanding the rate of change of anything, from the speed of a car to the growth of a population.

Practical Applications & Worked Examples

Problem Solving Strategies: Tackling problems requires a structured approach. This includes

identifying the relevant formulas and theorems, drawing diagrams, and setting up appropriate equations. Understanding the context of the problem and applying mathematical tools effectively is essential.

Worked Example: Circular Functions: A problem involving finding the maximum value of a function like  $y = 2\sin(x) + 3\cos(x)$  would involve converting it to the form  $R\sin(x + \alpha)$  using trigonometric identities and then identifying the maximum value as R.

Looking Ahead: Beyond the 2020 Exam

The skills developed in Maths Extension 1 are transferable to other fields, such as physics, engineering, and computer science. Developing a strong foundation in these topics not only prepares students for advanced studies but also enhances their problem-solving and critical thinking capabilities.

# **Expert-Level FAQs**

- 1. How important are the trigonometric identities for solving complex problems? They are fundamental. Many problems involve manipulating trigonometric expressions and using identities to simplify them.
- 2. What are the common pitfalls students encounter in complex numbers? Misunderstanding the rules for manipulating complex numbers and incorrect plotting on the Argand diagram are frequent errors.
- 3. How can students effectively approach multi-step calculus problems? Divide the problem into manageable parts, identifying the key concepts needed for each step and using correct mathematical steps.
- 4. How can I distinguish between direct application of a formula and its derivation? Practice both methods. Understand when to apply existing formulas and when to derive them from first principles.
- 5. Beyond rote memorization, how can students improve their problem-solving skills? Engaging with diverse problems, identifying the underlying patterns and approaches, and discussing solutions with peers is crucial.

This guide serves as a comprehensive reference for students preparing for Maths Extension 1. By understanding the theoretical foundations and applying them to practical scenarios, students can strengthen their mathematical abilities and build a robust foundation for future studies. Continuous practice and a clear understanding of the core concepts are paramount to success.

- 1. Understanding the eBook 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - The Rise of Digital Reading 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 User Reviews and Ratings
  - 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 Free and Paid eBooks
  - 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 Public Domain eBooks
  - 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 eBook Subscription Services
  - 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 eBook Formats
  - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 Compatibility with Devices
  - 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Interactive Elements 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
- 8. Staying Engaged with 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain

- Minimizing Distractions
- Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Setting Reading Goals 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks?

Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, guizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1. Where to download 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 online for free? Are you looking for 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1. This method for see exactly

what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 To get started finding 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 is universally compatible with any devices to read.

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button,

you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the costeffective nature of downloading 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites

that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download 2020 Hsc Maths Ext 1 has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

### 2002

1988 This user-friendly introduction to the mathematics of probability and statistics (for readers with a background in calculus) uses numerous applications--drawn from biology, education, economics, engineering, environmental studies, exercise science, health science, manufacturing, opinion polls, psychology, sociology, and sports--to help explain and motivate the concepts. A review

of selected mathematical techniques is included, and an accompanying CD-ROM contains many of the figures (many animated), and the data included in the examples and exercises (stored in both Minitab compatible format and ASCII). Empirical and Probability Distributions. Probability. Discrete Distributions. Continuous Distributions. Multivariable Distributions. Sampling Distribution Theory. Importance of Understanding Variability. Estimation. Tests of Statistical Hypotheses. Theory of Statistical Inference. Quality Improvement Through Statistical Methods. For anyone interested in the Mathematics of Probability and Statistics. This user friendly introduction to the mathematics of probability and statistics for readers with a background in calculus uses numerous applications drawn from biology education economics engineering environmental studies exercise

2007

1991 Lists for 19 include the Mathematical Association of America, and 1955- also the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics. 2020 Mayhew Rd Rt 1 Starkville MS 39759 9801 Prof Emer Miss St Univ HSC St Univ of NY College at Stony Brook Stony Brook NY 11794 0001 ext 408 gronbaek math ku dk S Grone Alexander R Chestnut Hill

2019-06 All notes are fully updated and written to the current syllabus by high achieving HSC student graduates This series provides a unique perspective for any would

be HSC high achiever you can learn from someone whos done it

1997

2017-05-04 Eclectic and impassioned, a collection that affirms the power of the written word.' - Observer The Boy Behind the Curtain is a portrait of a life, a place and a man. In this deeply personal collection of true stories and essays Tim Winton shows how moments from his childhood and life growing up have shaped his views on class, faith, fundamentalism, the environment, and - most pressingly - how all his experiences have made him a writer. From unexpected links between car crashes and faith, surfing and writing, to the story of his upbringing in the changing Australian landscape, The Boy Behind the Curtain is an impassioned, funny, joyous, astonishing collection of memories, and Winton's most personal book to date. In this deeply personal collection of true stories and essays Tim Winton shows how moments from his childhood and life growing up have shaped his views on class faith fundamentalism the environment and most pressingly how all

2019-10-21 Maths in Focus 12 Mathematics Extension 2 is a new book written for the Mathematics Extension 2 course. Each chapter begins with a table of contents, chapter objectives and a Terminology glossary and graded exercises include HSC-style questions and realistic applications. Investigations explore the syllabus in more detail, providing ideas for research projects and modelling activities

and Did you know? sections contain interesting facts and applications of the mathematics learned in a chapter. Each chapter ends with a Test Yourself revision set and Practice sets (after several chapters) include exam-style questions from various chapters. Syllabus gris and codes, answers and an index are also included to meet the new 2019 senior maths course requirements. NelsonNet resources available\* Teacher Resources: 'Chapter topic tests 'Worked solutions to all questions in book ' ExamView © software and questionbank of topic questions 'Teaching program 'Chapter PDFs of the book ' Worksheets \*Complimentary access to NelsonNet is available to teachers who use the accompanying student book as a core resource in their classroom. Contact your local education consultant for access codes and conditions. NelsonNet resources available Teacher Resources Chapter topic tests Worked solutions to all questions in book ExamView software and questionbank of topic questions Teaching program Chapter PDFs of the book Worksheets

2013 The ATAR Notes series of study guides are walkthrough strategy guides designed to outline a straightforward process for achieving great marks in VCE subjects. The ATAR Notes series of study guides are walkthrough strategy guides designed to outline a straightforward process for achieving great marks in VCE subjects

2013-01-01 This ground-breaking anthology collects poems written by Australian poets who are migrants, their

children, and refugees of Asian heritage, spanning work that covers over three decades of writing. Inclusive of hitherto marginalised voices, these poems explore the hyphenated and variegated ways of being Asian Australian, and demonstrate how different the origins and traditions transplanted from Asia have generated new and different ways of being Australian. This anthology highlights the complexity of Asian Australian interactions between cultures and languages, and is a landmark in a rich, diversely-textured and evolving story. Timely and proactive this anthology fills existing cultural gaps in poetic expressions of home, travel, diaspora, identity, myth, empire and language. This ground breaking anthology collects poems written by Australian poets who are migrants their children and refugees of Asian heritage spanning work that covers over three decades of writing

2021-09-02 A+ HSC Mathematics is a new series of Study Notes and Practice Exams books written by experienced teachers, HSC markers and writers who have taught the new courses. Study Notes contain summary notes and graded practice questions, grouped by broad topic. Practice Exams contain topic exams and practice HSC exams written in the style of the HSC exam. Worked solutions are provided along with expert advice, including solutions to the 2020 HSC, the first exam for the new course. Both books feature topic grids that identify how each topic was tested in past HSC

exams (2011-2020). A HSC Mathematics is a new series of Study Notes and Practice Exams books written by experienced teachers HSC markers and writers who have taught the new courses

2002

1991

2023-02-23 The Covid-19 pandemic has directly impacted the way teachers and learners worldwide teach and learn languages, forcing numerous educational activities in technologically-deprived contexts to stop altogether and those in technologically-rich environments to go online on an emergency basis. This volume provides a collection of theoretical and practical insights into the challenges and affordances faced globally during pandemic and lessons learnt about the application of digital technologies for language teaching and learning. The chapters explore the vital role of technology in its various forms, including the internet, social media, CALL (Computer-Assisted Language Learning), MALL (Mobile Assisted Language Learning), TALL (Technology Assisted Language Learning) and TELL (Technology Enhanced Language Learning). Topics explored include the new avenues digital technology has opened up for language teachers and learners, options and challenges in applying technology in various contexts, and how the second language education industry could have been adversely impacted at the time of the pandemic without technological affordances. The contributions showcase studies from various geographical contexts, revealing how the global crisis was received and tackled differently in Australia, Hong Kong, Iran, Italy, Japan, New Zealand, the UAE, the UK and the USA. 2020 Online education and authentic assessment Retrieved 22 November 2021 from https www insidehighered 1 1 11 Lund J 1997 Authentic assessment Its development and applications Journal of Physical

2011

2021-09-07 A+ HSC Mathematics is a new series of Study Notes and Practice Exams books written by experienced teachers, HSC markers and writers who have taught the new courses. Study Notes contain summary notes and graded practice questions, grouped by broad topic. Practice Exams contain topic exams and practice HSC exams written in the style of the HSC exam. Worked solutions are provided along with expert advice, including solutions to the 2020 HSC, the first exam for the new course. Both books feature topic grids that identify how each topic was tested in past HSC exams (2011-2020). A HSC Mathematics is a new series of Study Notes and Practice Exams books written by experienced teachers HSC markers and writers who have taught the new courses

2003 Provides a comprehensive range of questions for each topic on the NSW HSC Mathematics course

2013-10-25 The New Senior Mathematics Extension 2 for Year 12 Student Worked

Solutions contains fully worked solutions for every second question in the student book. The New Senior Mathematics Extension 2 for Year 12 Student Worked Solutions contains fully worked solutions for every second question in the student book

2013 New Senior Mathematics Extension 1 for Years 11 and 12 covers all aspects of the Extension 1 Mathematics course for Year 11&12. We've completely updated the series for today's classrooms, continuing the muchloved approach to deliver mathematical rigour with challenging student questions. New Senior Mathematics Extension 1 for Years 1112 covers all aspects of the Extension 1 Mathematics course for Year 1112

2005-01-01 For HSC students studying advanced mathematics, this is a 6th edition. For HSC students studying advanced mathematics this is a 6th edition